

"The Trap: Challenge #2"
Mark 12:18-27 ◆ Pastor Jim Lennon
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Introduction – Three separate groups within the Jewish Sanhedrin now question Jesus in an effort to trap Him in what He says. The second group to challenge Jesus are the Sadducees.

#### I. The Sadducees.

- A. The Pharisees and Sadducees most likely began during the Maccabean Revolt against the pagan, Antiochus Epiphanes, in 167 B.C. in order to preserve Jewish culture and worship.
- B. Despite their common origin, the Sadducees had very different views than the Pharisees.
  - 1. On the inspiration of Scripture.
  - 2. On life after death.
- C. The Sadducees were wealthy and influential Jewish aristocrats.
- D. The Sadducees comprised the main body of priests in Israel and were involved in all the Temple activities.

## II. The Biblical Question.

- A. The Sadducees use a passage from the Torah (Deut. 25) to prove that the resurrection from the dead is absurd.
- B. Deut. 25 and the Levirate marriage statute.
- C. They ask Jesus a theological question based on a hypothetical story.

#### III. The Biblical Answer.

- A. Before answering, Jesus first rebukes and corrects them.
- B. Their assumptions are faulty.
- C. They are wrong for two reasons:
  - 1. They don't "know" the Scripture.
  - 2. They don't "know" the power of God.
- D. Jesus defends the resurrection of the dead from the Torah. (Exodus 3:6)
  - 1. The Patriarchs are still alive.
  - 2. God will keep His promises.

# IV. Personal Implications and Practical Applications.

- A. The Scripture is the basis for what we believe.
- B. We must use caution when studying the Scripture.
- C. We can be confident that there is life after death, and a future resurrection of the body.
- D. The conditions of our heavenly existence will be radically different from our earthly existence.

### **Conclusion**